

**Housing Authority of the
County of Butler**

Single Audit

December 31, 2024

MaherDuessel

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HOUSING AUTHORITY OF THE COUNTY OF BUTLER

YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

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HOUSING AUTHORITY OF THE COUNTY OF BUTLER

YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

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Independent Auditor's Report

**Board of Commissioners
Housing Authority of the County of Butler**

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the Housing Authority of the County of Butler (Authority), as of and for the year ended December 31, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Authority's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, based on our audit and the report of the other auditors, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Authority, as of December 31, 2024, and the changes in financial position and cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We did not audit the financial statements of Rolling Road or Chicora Commons, two blended component units of the Authority, which represent 17 percent, 19 percent, and 5 percent, respectively, of the assets, net position, and revenues of the Authority's financial statements as of December 31, 2024. Those statements were audited by other auditors whose reports have been furnished to us, and our opinion, insofar as it relates to the amounts included for Rolling Road and Chicora Commons, are based solely on the reports of the other auditors.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Authority and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Authority's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of

expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Authority's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Authority's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the required supplementary information listed in the table of contents be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Authority's basic financial statements. The supplementary information listed in the table of contents and the schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying

accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the supplementary information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated July 8, 2025 on our consideration of the Authority's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Authority's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Authority's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Maher Duessel

Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania
July 8, 2025

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF THE COUNTY OF BUTLER

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

Introduction

The mission of the Housing Authority of the County of Butler (Authority) is to assist low-income families with safe, decent, and affordable housing opportunities as they strive to achieve self-sufficiency and improve the quality of their lives. The Authority is committed to operating in an efficient, ethical, and professional manner. The Authority will create and maintain partnerships with its clients and appropriate community agencies in order to accomplish this mission.

As management of the Authority, we offer the readers of the Authority's financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the Authority for the year ended December 31, 2024. We encourage readers to consider the information presented here in conjunction with the Authority's financial statements.

The Authority provided 452 units of Rental Assistance Demonstration housing to qualified residents of Butler County. All units are owned and operated by the Authority. Additionally, the Authority's Housing Choice Voucher Program provided rental subsidies for approximately 1,684 families residing in the private rental market. The Authority was also able to assist 16 homeowners to correct code violations and or make necessary home improvements at a total cost of \$54,238 through the County Emergency Funds and to assist 6 homeowners make necessary home improvements at a total cost of \$82,661 through a Housing Preservation Grant provided by the USDA.

The Authority administers various grants including First Time Homebuyer Grants, the First Time Homebuyer Training, FSS Grants, Counseling Grants, and Special Needs Assistance Grants.

The Authority acts as a management agent for four independently owned housing complexes (162 units) consisting of Chicora Commons Apartments, Rolling Road Regency Apartments, Parker Heights, and Historic Lafayette Apartments. The Authority also manages Deshon Place I and II, which has 20 units of Transitional Housing, and Franklin Court Apartments, which has 46 units.

Financial Highlights

In addition to the following highlights, more descriptive explanation of the following items is provided in this report:

- Total current assets increased from \$11.7 million in 2023 to \$12.2 million in 2024.
- Total non-current assets decreased from \$16.3 million in 2023 to \$16.1 million in 2024.
- Total current liabilities increased from \$1.1 million in 2023 to \$1.2 million in 2024.
- Total non-current liabilities decreased from \$10.8 million in 2023 to \$10.4 million in 2024.
- The Authority had operating revenues of \$20,629,928 and operating expenses of \$18,959,517 for calendar year 2024.

Overview of the Financial Statements

The primary purposes of the Authority's basic financial statements are as follows:

- Statement of Net Position – Provides a view of the financial condition of the Authority including its liquidity, capital assets, long-term debt obligations, and net position. Over time, increases or decreases in the Authority's net position are an indication of whether its financial health is improving or deteriorating.
- Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position – Provides information with regard to the types of revenues earned and expenses incurred by the Authority on an annual basis. In addition, this statement indicates whether charges for services to customers were sufficient to meet the current operating costs, and potentially certain capital costs, necessary to operate the Authority, or whether the Authority had to draw on prior net position reserves to meet its obligations.
- Statement of Cash Flows – Provides relevant information about the cash receipts and cash payments of the Authority during the year, specifically, how much cash was generated for operating needs, and the amount of cash required for capital needs and debt service obligations.

Analysis of Statement of Net Position

A comparison of the assets, liabilities, and net position of the Authority for the calendar years 2024 and 2023 is as follows:

	2024	2023	Increase (Decrease)
Current Assets	\$ 12,225,699	\$ 11,704,760	\$ 520,939
Non-Current Assets	<u>16,108,782</u>	<u>16,264,508</u>	<u>(155,726)</u>
Total Assets	<u>28,334,481</u>	<u>27,969,268</u>	<u>365,213</u>
Current Liabilities	1,152,370	1,107,914	44,456
Non-Current Liabilities	<u>10,365,827</u>	<u>10,825,644</u>	<u>(459,817)</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>11,518,197</u>	<u>11,933,558</u>	<u>(415,361)</u>
Deferred Inflows	<u>1,359,552</u>	<u>1,235,123</u>	<u>124,429</u>
Net Investment in Capital Assets	5,647,396	5,376,900	270,496
Restricted	342,520	290,225	52,295
Unrestricted	<u>9,466,816</u>	<u>9,133,462</u>	<u>333,354</u>
Total Net Position	<u>\$ 15,456,732</u>	<u>\$ 14,800,587</u>	<u>\$ 656,145</u>

Increases and decreases in assets and liabilities shown above were mainly the result of the following financial activity:

Current Assets – The increase was mainly the result of an increase in cash and cash equivalents, accounts receivable – HUD other projects, prepaid expenses and other assets, investments – unrestricted and the derivative investment – basis swap. All other current assets remained approximately the same.

Non-Current Assets decreased slightly mainly because of depreciation expense exceeding capital asset additions.

Current Liabilities increased slightly mainly due to an increase in accounts payable and accounts payable – other government partially offset by a decrease in accrued liabilities – other.

Non-Current Liabilities decreased due to a decrease in capital projects/mortgage revenue bonds and non-current liabilities – other.

Comparison of Actual Revenues and Expenditures
For the Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

	2024	2023	Increase (Decrease)
Net Tenant Revenue	\$ 5,868,843	\$ 5,438,886	\$ 429,957
Grant Revenue	14,122,351	11,892,717	2,229,634
Other Government Grants	446,203	228,030	218,173
Other Revenue	192,531	220,627	(28,096)
Total Operating Revenues	20,629,928	17,780,260	2,849,668
Housing Assistance Payments	12,418,701	11,149,721	1,268,980
Administrative	2,757,044	2,574,759	182,285
Tenant Services	119,763	49,160	70,603
Utilities	925,186	910,358	14,828
Maintenance and Operations	1,831,649	1,741,625	90,024
Protective Services	65,118	63,431	1,687
Insurance Premiums	356,035	335,593	20,442
Other General Expenses	486,021	392,146	93,875
Total Operating Expenses	18,959,517	17,216,793	1,742,724
Operating Income	1,670,411	563,467	1,106,944
Non-Operating Revenues (Expenses)	(1,014,266)	(1,050,821)	36,555
Change in Net Position	\$ 656,145	\$ (487,354)	\$ 1,143,499

Analysis of Entity-Wide Revenues

The following represents the programs administered by the Authority along with the revenues generated from these programs during calendar year 2024:

Housing Choice Voucher (HCV)	\$ 13,386,089
RAD Project Based Vouchers	4,159,140
Supportive Housing for Persons with Disabilities	613,027
Supportive Housing Program – Deshon Place I and II	285,190
Resident Opportunity and Supportive Services	83,127
Home Ownership (Net)	94,582
Housing Counseling Assistance Program	20,167
Rural Housing Preservation	95,060
Chicora Commons	246,531
Rolling Road	818,711
Central Office Cost Center (Net)	155,591
Franklin Court	660,460
State/Local - Other	<u>12,253</u>
Total Revenues	<u>\$ 20,629,928</u>

Total above revenues for calendar year 2024 represent an increase from year 2023 revenues of \$17,780,026 by \$2,849,668 or 16.0%. The increase was due to increased funding of \$2,236,276 for the Housing Choice Voucher (HCV) program, increased funding of \$193,105 for the RAD Project Based Voucher program, \$181,793 for the Supportive Housing Program – Deshon Place I and II, and \$145,283 for Rolling Road. There was also increased funding of \$67,666 for the Rural Housing Preservation program and \$65,061 for Franklin Court. These increases were partially offset by decreased funding of \$29,729 for Supportive Housing for Persons with Disabilities and decreased funding of \$28,985 for the Central Office Cost Center (Net). All other program increases/decreases were immaterial.

Analysis of Entity-Wide Expenditures

Total Operating Expenses for 2024 increased by \$1,742,724 or 10.1% as compared to calendar year 2023 expenses of \$17,216,793, mainly due to increased housing assistance payments, administrative costs, tenant services, maintenance and operations costs and other general expenses. There were also smaller increases in utilities, insurance premiums and protective services.

Housing Assistance Payments increased by \$1,268,980 or 11.4% during calendar year 2024 due to an increase in fair market rents and number of vouchers utilized.

Administrative Expenses increased \$182,285 or 7.1% mainly due to an increase in legal and personnel expenses.

Tenant Services costs increased \$70,603 or 143.6% from 2023 due mainly to increased services provided for the Supportive Housing Program – Deshon I.

Utilities costs increased slightly with an increase of \$14,828 or 1.6%.

Maintenance and Operations costs for 2024 increased \$90,024 or 5.2% due to higher costs for maintenance materials, contracted maintenance labor, heating & cooling, unit turns, extermination, snow removal costs and other contracted services. This was offset by slight decreases in elevator maintenance contracted services and landscaping & grounds costs. Garbage and trash removal costs remained about the same.

Protective Services expenses remained consistent with an increase of \$1,687 from 2023 to 2024.

Insurance Premiums increased by \$20,442 in 2024, mainly due to increases in property and liability insurance and other insurance premium rates. This was partially offset by a decrease in workers' compensation insurance premium rates.

Other General Expenses increased by \$93,875 or 23.9% in 2024 mainly due to increased payment in lieu of taxes payments and bad debt write-offs. There were also higher grant administration costs to administer the Rural Housing Preservation grant, partially offset by decreased grant administration costs for the Emergency grant.

Capital Assets and Debt Administration

CAPITAL ASSETS

At December 31, 2024, the Authority had \$15,834,772 invested in capital assets, including land, buildings, and furniture and equipment, net of depreciation. These amounts represent a net decrease of \$134,025, or approximately 0.9% from last year due to depreciation and asset dispositions exceeding capital additions. The Authority had \$853,127 in capital additions during the 2024 calendar year. The most significant capital asset additions for the Authority during the year were for elevator modernization at Terrace and Maple Court, roof, siding, window and deck replacements at the Scattered Sites, generator at Graystone Manor, kitchen and bath renovations at Shore, Diamond and Wick Streets, and a water line replacement at Graystone Manor.

The following is a summary of capital assets at December 31, 2024 and 2023:

	2024	2023
Land	\$ 1,174,247	\$ 1,174,247
Buildings	44,087,417	43,234,290
Furniture, equipment, and machinery - dwellings	891,125	891,125
Furniture, equipment, and machinery - administrative	932,726	955,413
Accumulated depreciation	(31,636,870)	(30,599,189)
Construction in progress	<u>386,127</u>	<u>312,911</u>
 Total	 <u>\$ 15,834,772</u>	 <u>\$ 15,968,797</u>

Economic Factors

Significant economic factors affecting the Authority are as follows:

- Federal funding from the Department of Housing and Urban Development.
- Federal funding of the Community Development Block Grant.
- Funding from the Pennsylvania Department of Community and Economic Development.
- Funding from the County of Butler.
- Local labor supply and demand, which can affect salary and wage rates.
- Local inflationary, recessionary and employment trends, which can affect resident incomes and therefore the amount of rental income.
- Inflationary pressure on utility rates, supplies, and other costs.

Contacting the Authority's Financial Management

The financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the Authority's finances for all those with an interest. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional financial information should be addressed to the Chief Executive Officer, Housing Authority of the County of Butler, 114 Woody Drive, Butler, PA 16001 or call 724-287-6797.

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF THE COUNTY OF BUTLER

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION

DECEMBER 31, 2024

Assets	
Current assets:	
Cash and cash equivalents:	
Cash - unrestricted	\$ 8,476,783
Cash - other restricted	463,934
Cash - tenant security deposits	89,879
Total cash and cash equivalents	<u>9,030,596</u>
Accounts receivable - HUD other projects	197,007
Accounts receivable - miscellaneous, net of allowance for doubtful accounts	44,345
Accounts receivable - tenants, net of allowance for doubtful accounts	56,012
Prepaid expenses and other assets	332,467
Inventories	35,424
Assets held for sale	23,000
Investments - unrestricted	1,147,296
Derivative investment	<u>1,359,552</u>
Total current assets	<u>12,225,699</u>
Noncurrent assets:	
Accounts receivable - miscellaneous, net of allowance for doubtful accounts	274,010
Capital assets, non-depreciable	1,560,374
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation	<u>14,274,398</u>
Total noncurrent assets	<u>16,108,782</u>
Total Assets	<u>\$ 28,334,481</u>

(Continued)

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF THE COUNTY OF BUTLER

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION

DECEMBER 31, 2024
(Continued)

Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, and Net Position

Liabilities:

Current liabilities:

Accounts payable	\$ 246,181
Accrued interest payable	4,762
Accounts payable - other government	151,958
Tenant security deposits	89,879
Unearned revenue	93,894
Current portion of long-term debt	254,695
Other current liabilities	65,940
Accrued liabilities - other	<u>245,061</u>
 Total current liabilities	<u>1,152,370</u>

Noncurrent liabilities:

Long-term debt, net of current portion	8,775,043
Noncurrent liabilities - other	433,146
Loan liability - noncurrent	<u>1,157,638</u>
 Total noncurrent liabilities	<u>10,365,827</u>
 Total Liabilities	<u>11,518,197</u>

Deferred Inflows of Resources:

Accumulated increase in fair value of hedging derivative	<u>1,359,552</u>
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Net Position:

Net investment in capital assets	5,647,396
Restricted	342,520
Unrestricted	<u>9,466,816</u>
 Total Net Position	<u>15,456,732</u>
 Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, and Net Position	<u>\$ 28,334,481</u>

(Concluded)

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF THE COUNTY OF BUTLER

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION

YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

Operating Revenues:	
Net tenant revenue	\$ 5,868,843
HUD PHA operating grants	14,122,351
Other government grants	446,203
Other revenue	192,531
 Total operating revenues	 <u>20,629,928</u>
Operating Expenses:	
Housing assistance payments	12,418,701
Administrative	2,757,044
Tenant services	119,763
Utilities	925,186
Maintenance and operations	1,831,649
Protective services	65,118
Insurance premiums	356,035
Other general expenses	486,021
 Total operating expenses	 <u>18,959,517</u>
Operating Income (Loss)	<u>1,670,411</u>
Non-Operating Revenues (Expenses):	
Investment income	293,765
Extraordinary maintenance	(3,360)
Interest expense	(244,302)
Depreciation expense	(1,060,369)
 Total non-operating revenues (expenses)	 <u>(1,014,266)</u>
Change in Net Position	<u>656,145</u>
Net position - beginning	<u>14,800,587</u>
Net position - ending	<u>\$ 15,456,732</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF THE COUNTY OF BUTLER

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

Cash Flows From Operating Activities:

Operating grants received	\$ 14,396,133
Receipts from tenants	5,889,039
Other receipts	225,459
Housing assistance payments	(12,418,701)
Payments for goods and services	<u>(6,604,560)</u>
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	<u>1,487,370</u>

Cash Flows From Capital and Related Financing Activities:

Acquisition and construction of capital assets	(926,344)
Extraordinary maintenance	(3,360)
Interest paid on long-term debt	(244,302)
Principal payment on long-term debt	<u>(404,521)</u>
Net cash provided by (used in) capital and related financing activities	<u>(1,578,527)</u>

Cash Flows From Investing Activities:

Sale (purchases) of investments	-
Interest income	<u>200,835</u>
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	<u>200,835</u>

Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents

Beginning of year	<u>8,920,918</u>
End of year	<u>\$ 9,030,596</u>

(Continued)

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF THE COUNTY OF BUTLER

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024
(Continued)

Reconciliation of Operating Income (Loss) to Net Cash

Provided by (Used in) Operating Activities:

Operating income (loss)	\$ 1,670,411
Adjustments to reconcile operating income (loss) to net cash provided by (used in) operating activities:	
Change in assets and liabilities:	
Accounts receivable	(134,412)
Prepaid expenses and other assets	(45,831)
Inventories	8,042
Derivative investment	124,429
Deferred inflow of resources	(124,429)
Accounts payable and other liabilities	4,707
Accrued interest payable	(146)
Tenant security deposits	6,031
Unearned revenue	9,084
Accrued liabilities - other	(30,516)
Total adjustments	<u>(183,041)</u>
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	<u>\$ 1,487,370</u>

(Concluded)

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF THE COUNTY OF BUTLER

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Reporting Entity

The Housing Authority of the County of Butler (Authority) was created and organized under the provisions of the Housing Authority Law of 1937 by the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. Members of the Board of Commissioners are appointed by the County of Butler (County) and have complete authority over the operations and administration of the Authority's activities, subject to certain guidelines of the Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD).

The Authority is not considered to be a component unit of the County because, although the County appoints the governing body of the Authority, the County cannot impose its will on the Authority, and there is no financial burden or benefit relationship between the County and the Authority.

Component Units

Component units are legally separate organizations for which the Authority is financially accountable. Component units may also include organizations that are fiscally dependent on the Authority in that the Authority designates management, approves their budget, and guarantees their debt.

A blended component unit, although a legally separate entity is, in substance, part of the government's operations and so data from this unit is combined with data of the primary government.

Chicora Commons

Chicora Commons is a 27-unit, affordable housing site for limited-income individuals, age 55 or older, located in Chicora, Pennsylvania. Prior to June 2016, the Authority, through Butler Area Housing Rehabilitation, Inc., maintained a .01% ownership in Chicora Commons, L.P. In 2016, the Authority directly purchased the remaining 99.99% ownership from the limited partner for \$1. Chicora Commons Limited Partnership (Chicora Commons) meets the criteria to be reported as a blended component unit, as it is wholly owned by the Authority or its component units.

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF THE COUNTY OF BUTLER

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

Rolling Road

Rolling Road is a 50-unit, affordable housing site for limited-income individuals, age 55 or older located in Cranberry Township, Pennsylvania. Prior to September 2017, the Authority, through Butler Area Housing and Community Development Corporation, maintained a .01% ownership in Rolling Road Regency, L.P. In 2017, the Authority directly purchased the remaining 99.99% ownership from the limited partner for \$1. At that time, it was determined that Rolling Road Regency, L.P. (Rolling Road) had met the criteria to be reported as a blended component unit, as it is wholly owned by the Authority or its component units.

Butler County Home Ownership Corporation and Butler Area Housing and Community Development Corporation

The Butler County Home Ownership Corporation and Butler Area Housing and Community Development Corporation, both of which are non-profit organizations, are wholly owned by the Authority and meet the criteria for inclusion in the Authority's reporting entity as blended component units.

Butler Area Housing Rehabilitation, Inc.

The Butler Area Housing Rehabilitation, Inc. (BAHR), which is a non-profit organization, is wholly owned by the Authority and meets the criteria for inclusion in the Authority's reporting entity as a blended component unit. BAHR had immaterial balances and activity to report in 2024.

Historic Lafayette, Inc. and Regency Associates, LLC

In addition to the above component units, the Authority has also created two for-profit entities to participate in mixed-financing transactions, Historic Lafayette, Inc. and Regency Associates, LLC. These entities' sole purpose is to function as a general partner in each of the partnerships for Historic Lafayette Associates, L.P. and Rolling Road Regency, L.P., respectively. The Authority's interest in Historic Lafayette Associates, L.P. is immaterial to report, and is therefore not reported as a blended component unit of the Authority. Regency Associates, LLC's only activity is its investment in Rolling Road Regency, L.P. and as such, its activity is reported together with that entity as a blended component unit.

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF THE COUNTY OF BUTLER

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

Basis of Accounting

The Authority is accounted for as a proprietary fund and is considered to be an Enterprise Fund and, as such, uses the accrual basis of accounting. Accordingly, revenues are recognized when earned and expenses are recognized when incurred.

The Enterprise Fund of the Authority is made up of the following programs:

Rental Assistance Demonstration (RAD) Program: Under the RAD Program, the Authority rents apartments that it owns to eligible households. The Authority subsidizes the family's rent through a Housing Assistance Payment. The subsidy enables the Public Housing Authority (PHA) to provide the housing at a rent that is based upon 30% of a participant's household income.

Housing Choice Voucher Program: Under the Housing Choice Voucher (HCV) Program, the Authority administers contracts with independent landlords that own the property. The Authority subsidizes the family's rent through a Housing Assistance Payment made to the landlord. The HCV Program is administered under an ACC with HUD. HUD provides Annual Contributions Funding to enable the Authority to structure a lease that sets the participant's rent at 30% of household income. In connection with the HCV Program, the Authority operates a Family Self-Sufficiency Program designed to move public housing residents from welfare dependency to work and self-sufficiency.

Mainstream Vouchers: Under the Mainstream Vouchers Program, the Authority provides tenant-based assistance to persons with disabilities.

Supportive Housing Program (Shelter Plus Care): A program designed to promote the development of supportive housing and supportive services, including innovative approaches to assist homeless persons in the transition from homelessness, and to promote the provision of supportive housing to homeless persons so they can live as independently as possible.

Business Activities: Business activities of the Authority consist of non-HUD funds used for local initiatives in housing and housing-related ventures, including homeownership activities and rental development. Business activities include the Franklin Court Apartments and the Terrace, Cliffside, President's Square, Maple Court, Graystone, and Family Site properties.

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF THE COUNTY OF BUTLER

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

Operating and Non-Operating Revenues and Expenses

Operating revenues and expenses consist of those revenues and expenses that result from ongoing principal operations of the Authority. Operating revenues consist of users' fees and governmental grants. Non-operating revenues and expenses consist of those revenues and expenses relating to capital items and interest expense.

Budgets

The Authority's activities are governed by budgets which are established by the Board of Commissioners (Board) and are reviewed by its grantor agencies, chiefly HUD.

Statement of Cash Flows

For purposes of the statement of cash flows, the Authority considers all highly liquid investments with a maturity of three months or less when purchased to be cash equivalents.

Accounts Receivable

The Authority's accounts receivable consists primarily of amounts due from HUD for grants receivable as well as other entities managed by the Authority. Any portion of accounts receivable not expected to be collected is offset by an allowance for doubtful accounts, estimated based on historical experience. As of December 31, 2024, there was no allowance for doubtful balance. Accounts receivable – miscellaneous consists of the following at December 31, 2024:

Historic Lafayette	\$ 274,010
Deshon Place	29,744
Parker Heights	1,400
Housing Counseling	10,263
Pennsylvania American Water Company	2,938
	<hr/>
	318,355
Less: allowance for doubtful accounts	-
Total accounts receivable - miscellaneous, net	<hr/> <hr/> \$ 318,355

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF THE COUNTY OF BUTLER

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

Inventories and Prepaid Items

Inventories consist of housing stock parts and supplies and are carried at cost, using the first-in, first-out method.

Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid items in the financial statements. The cost of prepaid items is recorded as an expense when consumed.

Capital Assets

All assets, which exceed the Authority's capitalization policy threshold of \$5,000, are recorded at cost and include improvements that extend the physical or economic life of the asset. Hard modernization costs, the purchase of capital assets, and the major construction or improvements to public housing property, are capitalized. Soft modernization costs, which do not extend the useful life of an asset, along with routine repair and maintenance costs, are charged to operations as incurred. Construction in progress consists of capital additions that have not been placed in service.

Depreciation is provided on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of the individual assets concerned as follows:

Buildings	40 Years
Building Improvements	15 Years
Equipment	5 Years
Vehicles	5 Years

Unearned Revenue

The Authority's unearned revenue represents grants received but not yet expended for their eligible purpose at year-end.

Investments

Investments purchased by the Authority are carried at fair value and categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy as discussed in Note 3.

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF THE COUNTY OF BUTLER

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

Derivatives and Hedging Activity

The Authority makes limited use of derivative financial instruments, specifically interest rate swaps, for the purpose of managing interest rate risks associated with its variability of future changes in interest rates. All derivatives, whether designated in hedging relationships or not, are required to be recorded on the statement of net position at fair value. The Authority's interest rate swap is recorded at fair value as determined by a third party. This interest rate swap obligation is reflected on the statement of net position.

Deferred Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets and liabilities, the statement of net position reports a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This represents a consumption of net assets that applies to a future period and will not be recognized as an inflow of resources until then. The change in value of the Authority's interest rate swap qualifies for reporting in this category.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Classifications of Net Position

The following are the three categories of net position:

- Net investment in capital assets – The net investment in capital assets component of net position consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of bonds, mortgages, notes, or other borrowings that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets. If there are significant unspent related debt proceeds at the end of the reporting period, the portion of the debt attributable to the unspent amount is not included in the calculation of net investment in capital assets. Instead, that portion of the debt

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF THE COUNTY OF BUTLER

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YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

is included in the same net position component (restricted or unrestricted) as the unspent amount.

- Restricted – This component of net position consists of constraints placed on use of assets through external restrictions. The Authority's restricted net position is restricted for housing assistance payments within Housing Choice Vouchers Program, Mainstream Voucher Program, and reserve for replacements restricted cash at Chicora Commons and Rolling Road.
- Unrestricted – This component of net position consists of amounts that do not meet the definition of "restricted" or "net investment in capital assets."

Use of Restricted and Unrestricted Resources

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the Authority's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as they are needed.

Adopted Pronouncements

The following Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statements were adopted for the year ended December 31, 2024: Statement Nos. 100 (Accounting Changes and Error Corrections) and 101 (Compensated Absences). These statements had no significant impact on the Authority's financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024.

Pending Pronouncements

GASB has issued statements that will become effective in future years including Statement Nos. 102 (Certain Risk Disclosures), 103 (Financial Reporting Model Improvements), and 104 (Disclosure of Certain Capital Assets). Management has not yet determined the impact of these statements on the financial statements.

2. Cash and Cash Equivalents

Statutes allow the Authority to invest in direct obligations of the federal government backed by the full faith and credit of the United States of America, obligations of federal government agencies, securities of government-sponsored agencies, commercial paper,

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bankers' acceptances, and demand and savings deposits. The Authority's depositories are required by statute to continuously and fully secure all deposits in excess of the amounts insured under federal or state plans by the deposit or setting aside of collateral of the types, and in the manner as is prescribed by state law for the security of public funds. Such collateral shall at all times be of a market value at least equal to the amount of deposits so secured.

The following is a description of the Authority's deposit risks:

Custodial Credit Risk – For a deposit, custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the Authority's deposits may not be returned to it. The Authority does not have a formal deposit policy for custodial credit risk.

As of December 31, 2024, \$750,000 of the Authority's \$9,112,355 bank balance was insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation. The remaining bank balance was exposed to custodial credit risk, which is collateralized in accordance with Act 72 of the Pennsylvania state legislature, which requires the institution to pool collateral for all governmental deposits and have the collateral held by an approved custodian in the institution's name. These deposits had a carrying amount of \$9,030,596 as of December 31, 2024.

Restricted Cash

Cash was restricted at December 31, 2024 for the following purposes:

Reserve for replacements - Rolling Road	\$ 243,750
Reserve for replacements - Chicora Commons	59,155
Housing Choice Voucher Program - FSS liability	121,414
Mainstream Voucher Program	39,615
Tenant security deposits	<u>89,879</u>
Total	<u><u>\$ 553,813</u></u>

3. Investments

The Authority categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF THE COUNTY OF BUTLER

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

The hierarchy by is based on the valuation inputs used to measure the fair value of the asset. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets; Level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs; Level 3 inputs are significant unobservable inputs. The Authority's investments have the following recurring fair value measurements at December 31, 2024:

Investments by Fair Value Level	Total	Fair Value Measurements		
		Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)
Fixed income:				
Corporate bonds	\$ 96,889	\$ -	\$ 96,889	\$ -
U.S. Treasury bills	49,959	49,959	-	-
Total fixed income	146,848	49,959	96,889	-
Cash and cash equivalents	413,401	413,401	-	-
Equities:				
Large growth	112,811	112,811	-	-
Large value	80,073	80,073	-	-
Foreign large growth	51,951	51,951	-	-
Small blend	31,178	31,178	-	-
ETF - Equity	311,034	311,034	-	-
Total equities	587,047	587,047	-	-
Total Investments by Fair Value Level	\$ 1,147,296	\$ 1,050,407	\$ 96,889	\$ -

Treasury bills, money markets and equities are valued using prices quoted in active markets for those securities (Level 1 inputs).

Interest Rate Risk – Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in interest rates will adversely affect the fair market value of the Authority's investments. The Authority's investment policy limits investment maturity as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates. Investment maturity may not exceed a maximum of 10 years and most maturities will occur within 5 years of purchase.

Custodial Credit Risk – For an investment, custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the Authority will not be able to recover the

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF THE COUNTY OF BUTLER

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value of its investments or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. The Authority does not have a formal investment policy for custodial credit risk.

4. Capital Assets and Assets Held for Sale

A summary of changes in capital assets during 2024 for the Authority is as follows:

	January 1, 2024	Increases/ Transfers	Decreases/ Transfers	December 31, 2024
Capital assets, not being depreciated:				
Land	\$ 1,174,247	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,174,247
Construction in progress	312,911	276,927	(203,711)	386,127
Total capital assets, not being depreciated	<u>1,487,158</u>	<u>276,927</u>	<u>(203,711)</u>	<u>1,560,374</u>
Capital assets, being depreciated:				
Buildings	43,234,290	853,127		44,087,417
Furniture, equipment, and machinery - dwellings	891,125	-	-	891,125
Furniture, equipment, and machinery - administration	955,413	-	(22,687)	932,726
Total capital assets, being depreciated	<u>45,080,828</u>	<u>853,127</u>	<u>(22,687)</u>	<u>45,911,268</u>
Less: accumulated depreciation	<u>(30,599,189)</u>	<u>(1,060,368)</u>	<u>22,687</u>	<u>(31,636,870)</u>
Total capital assets being depreciated, net	<u>14,481,639</u>	<u>(207,241)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>14,274,398</u>
Total capital assets	<u>\$ 15,968,797</u>	<u>\$ 69,686</u>	<u>\$ (203,711)</u>	<u>\$ 15,834,772</u>

The following schedule summarizes the assets held for sale at December 31, 2024:

526-528 Virginia Avenue	\$ 19,354
524 Virginia Avenue	<u>3,646</u>
Total	<u>\$ 23,000</u>

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF THE COUNTY OF BUTLER

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

5. Long-Term Liabilities

Notes Payable - PHFA

In October 2008, the Authority issued a non-interest-bearing note payable with the Pennsylvania Housing Finance Agency (PHFA) in the amount of \$807,638 for the development of the Deshon Place II Project. The note is due in October 2038 and principal payments shall be made from any excess revenue generated by the project during the year, of which there was none during the current year. The note is collateralized by the housing complex. The balance outstanding as of December 31, 2024 was \$807,638.

Chicora Commons has a note payable to PHFA in the amount of \$805,031 with an interest rate of 0%. The note is due in May 2029 and principal payments shall be made from any excess revenue generated by the project during the year. The note is collateralized by a mortgage, a regulatory agreement, and a security agreement on the property. The balance outstanding as of December 31, 2024 was \$648,575.

Rolling Road has a note payable to PHFA in the amount of \$1,577,612 with an interest rate of 0%. The note is due in 2033 and principal payments shall be made from excess revenue generated by the project during the year. The note is collateralized by a regulatory agreement and a security agreement on the Project. The balance outstanding as of December 31, 2024 was \$583,470.

Note Payable – Northwest Bank

In July 2012, the Authority issued a promissory note in the amount of \$480,900 for the purchase of the business condominium property located adjacent to the Authority's main business location and the loan is collateralized by the property. Principal and interest payments are due monthly through maturity in July 2027 and bear interest at a variable rate, which was 4.50% at December 31, 2024. The outstanding balance at December 31, 2024 was \$227,893.

Notes Payable – TriState Capital

In November 2016, the Authority issued a term note in the amount of \$2,244,000 to refinance the Authority's line of credit and general obligation note and is collateralized by real property. Monthly principal and interest payments began January 1, 2017 through

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF THE COUNTY OF BUTLER

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maturity of December 2032. The note will bear interest at a fixed rate of 3.69% for the first five years, 3.09% for the second five years, and then for the following five years at a fixed rate equal to the monthly average yield of U.S. Treasury Securities. The outstanding balance at December 31, 2024 was \$1,789,800.

In April 2021, the Authority issued a term note for \$6,000,000 to pay off the PHFA capital fund bond debt of approximately \$736,000, the First Security Bank energy performance contract capital lease of \$432,300 and issue additional debt of \$4,831,700; \$4,750,500 of which was deposited into an interest-bearing account at TriState Capital Bank to be used for replacement reserves and the remaining \$81,200 to pay loan origination expenses. In conjunction with that, the Authority entered into an interest rate swap agreement with TriState Capital (counterparty) as of December 30, 2020, as further described in Note 6. Principal and interest payments are due monthly through maturity of March 2038. The balance outstanding as of December 31, 2024 was \$5,417,200.

Notes Payable – County of Butler

Chicora Commons has a note payable to the County of Butler, Pennsylvania in the amount of \$250,000 with an interest rate of 0%. Payments on the loan are due and payable in full in May 2029. The note is collateralized by a mortgage and security agreement on the property. The balance outstanding as of December 31, 2024 was \$250,000.

Rolling Road has a note payable to the County of Butler, Pennsylvania in the amount of \$350,000 with an interest rate of 0%. Payments on the loan are due and payable in full in 2033. The note is collateralized by a security agreement on the project. The balance outstanding as of December 31, 2024 was \$350,000.

Note Payable – Cranberry Township

Rolling Road has a note payable to Cranberry Township, Pennsylvania in the amount of \$112,800 with an interest rate of 0%. The note is due in full in November 2034 and is collateralized by a loan and security agreement on the project. The balance outstanding as of December 31, 2024 was \$112,800.

All of the Authority's outstanding debt contains a provision that in an event of default, outstanding amounts become due immediately.

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF THE COUNTY OF BUTLER

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

A summary of future payments on the Authority's above-described long-term liabilities is as follows:

Year Ending December 31,	Direct Borrowings - Term Loans			Total
	Principal	Interest		
2025	\$ 254,695	\$ 250,087		\$ 504,782
2026	263,919	241,012		504,931
2027	420,054	228,076		648,130
2028	253,242	216,389		469,631
2029	1,160,365	207,249		1,367,614
2030-2034	3,632,104	814,352		4,446,456
2035-2038	4,202,997	345,895		4,548,892
	<u>\$ 10,187,376</u>	<u>\$ 2,303,060</u>		<u>\$ 12,490,436</u>

Due to County Redevelopment Authority

In 2017, the Authority terminated their employees, who were then hired by the Redevelopment Authority of the County of Butler (County Redevelopment Authority) at the same positions and salaries and benefits. The Authority contracts with the County Redevelopment Authority for services needed related to administration and maintenance and operations. Responsibility of the employees and related salaries and benefits is that of the County Redevelopment Authority. As a result of this transfer, the Authority agreed to assume the accumulated employee obligations relating to accrued post-employment benefits and accrued compensated absences for these employees at the time of termination. In 2018, the Authority entered into a loan agreement with the County Redevelopment Authority for the repayment of the balance in equal annual installments from 2018 through 2032. The amount due to the County Redevelopment Authority is recorded in noncurrent liabilities – other and other current liabilities on the statement of net position.

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF THE COUNTY OF BUTLER

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

A summary of future payments is as follows:

Year Ending December 31,	Principal
2025	\$ 31,407
2026	31,407
2027	31,407
2028	31,407
2029	31,407
2030-2032	<u>94,217</u>
	<u>\$ 251,252</u>

Changes in Long-Term Liabilities

The following summarizes the changes in the Authority's long-term liabilities during the year ended December 31, 2024:

	Balance at			Balance at December 31, 2024	Due Within One Year
	January 1, 2024	Additions	Reductions		
Direct borrowings:					
Notes payable - PHFA	\$ 2,198,683	\$ -	\$ (159,000)	\$ 2,039,683	\$ -
Note payable - Northwest Bank	252,414	-	(24,521)	227,893	25,695
Notes payable - TriState Capital	1,844,640	-	(54,840)	1,789,800	56,760
Note payable - TriState Capital	5,583,360	-	(166,160)	5,417,200	172,240
Note payable - County of Butler	600,000	-	-	600,000	-
Note payable - Cranberry Township	112,800	-	-	112,800	-
Total Direct Borrowings:	<u>10,591,897</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(404,521)</u>	<u>10,187,376</u>	<u>254,695</u>
Total long-term debt	<u>10,591,897</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(404,521)</u>	<u>10,187,376</u>	<u>254,695</u>
Noncurrent liabilities - other	228,536	-	(15,236)	213,300	-
County Redevelopment Authority	282,659	-	(31,407)	251,252	31,407
Total other noncurrent liabilities	<u>511,195</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(46,643)</u>	<u>464,552</u>	<u>31,407</u>
Total long-term liabilities	<u>\$ 11,103,092</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ (451,164)</u>	<u>\$ 10,651,928</u>	<u>\$ 286,102</u>

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF THE COUNTY OF BUTLER

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

6. Swap

The Authority entered into an interest rate swap agreement with TriState Capital (counterparty) as of December 30, 2020. The term of the swap agreement is effective from April 30, 2021 through April 30, 2038. The agreement provides for the Authority to pay a fixed rate of interest of 3.42% applied to the notional amount of the swap to the counterparty to the agreement and to receive a variable rate of one-month USD-SOFR CME Term plus 2% applied to the notional amount of the swap from the counterparty over the term of the agreement. The notional amount will continue to adjust to be equal to the outstanding debt balance on the TriState Note issued in 2021 and described further in Note 5.

Fair Value of Embedded Derivative Instruments

The mark to market value is calculated using a combination of the present value of the potential net cash flows between two parties, calculated using relevant mid-market data inputs and based on the assumption of no unusual market conditions or forced liquidation, and an option pricing model.

Below are the changes in fair value of the swaps during the year:

Swap	Effective Hedge	December 31, 2023 Fair Value	Current year value change	December 31, 2024 Fair Value
2021 swap	Yes	\$ 1,235,123	\$ 124,429	\$ 1,359,552

The 2021 swap is considered an effective hedge; the aggregate change in fair market value during the year is reported as a change to deferred inflows of resources on the statement of net position, with no impact to the current year statement of revenues, expenses, and changes in net position.

The Authority categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure the fair value of the asset. Level 1 inputs are quoted market prices in active markets for identical assets; Level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs; Level 3 inputs are significant unobservable inputs. The Authority has the recurring fair value measurement as of December 31, 2024 for the swap values noted above. The swaps are valued using significant other observable inputs (Level 2 inputs).

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF THE COUNTY OF BUTLER

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

Swap Borrowings

In order to establish the derivative instrument, the Authority effectively received a loan from the counterparty in the amount of \$274,243, which represents swap fees incurred at the outset of the agreement, but not paid in cash by the Authority. As of December 31, 2024, these borrowings had outstanding balances as detailed below:

Loan	Estimated borrowing rate	Balance of swap borrowing December 31, 2023	Additions	Amortization	Balance of swap borrowing December 31, 2024
2021 swap	3.42%	\$ 228,536	\$ -	\$ (15,236)	\$ 213,300

The swap loan will be amortized over the same period as the swap agreement and is included within other noncurrent liabilities on the statement of net position at December 31, 2024.

Risks

Through the use of derivative instruments such as swaps, the Authority is exposed to a variety of risks, including credit risk, interest rate risk, basis risk, and termination risk.

- Credit risk is the risk that the counterparty will not fulfill its obligations. As of December 31, 2024, the 2021 swap had a positive fair market value to the Authority and, as such, the Authority had credit risk exposure related to this transaction. In the event that the counterparty's rating is downgraded to a certain level (and based on the fair value of the swap at the time of the downgrade) the counterparty would be required to post collateral to support its obligations under the swap. The counterparty had a credit rating of A as of December 31, 2024.
- Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in interest rates will adversely affect the fair values of the Authority's financial instruments or the Authority's cash flows.
- Basis risk is the risk that arises when variable interest rates on a derivative and an associated bond or other interest-paying financial instrument are based on different indexes. The Authority is subject to basis risk if the interest index on the variable rate arm of the swap is based on 10 years USD-ISDA Swap Rate and the variable interest rate on the note is based on a different index, such as a tax-exempt index

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF THE COUNTY OF BUTLER

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like the Securities Industry and Financial Markets Association (SIFMA). Although expected to correlate, the relationships between different indexes vary and that variance could adversely affect the Authority's calculated payments, and, as a result, cost savings or synthetic interest rates may not be realized.

- Termination risk is the risk that a derivative's unscheduled end will affect the Authority's asset/liability strategy or will present the Authority with potentially significant unscheduled termination payments to the counterparty.

7. Related Party

The Board and Chief Executive Officer of the Authority serve in the same capacity for the County Redevelopment Authority. The County Redevelopment Authority is indebted to the Authority for \$67,326 for advanced operating costs related to the Rental Assistance Demonstration Program, \$10,094 for operating costs related to Homeownership, a total of \$45,727 related to costs associated with component units Chicora Commons and Rolling Road, \$500 related to CDC costs, and \$251,252 for costs related to the transfer of employees from the Authority during 2017, as described in Note 5. In addition, in 2024, the County Redevelopment Authority paid the Authority \$20,844 for management and administrative services provided, and the Authority paid the County Redevelopment Authority \$3,375,955 for contracted administrative and maintenance staff services provided.

8. Risk Management

The Authority faces exposure to various forms of risk of loss relating to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters, as well as medical benefits provided to employees. It carries commercial insurance coverage for risks to the extent deemed prudent by the Authority's management. Settled claims relating to the commercial insurance have not exceeded the insurance coverage in the past three years. There has been no significant reduction in insurance coverage from the coverage in the prior year.

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NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

9. Commitments and Contingencies

The Authority is economically dependent on receiving operating subsidies and grant funding from HUD. The Authority's ability to maintain or improve operations would be severely impacted by a material reduction in HUD funds. Reductions in operating subsidies could occur in 2025, but any such reductions are not currently expected to have a material adverse impact to the Authority.

The Authority's grant programs are subject to review by the funding sources. Such reviews could result in amounts that may require repayment upon final settlement.

The operations of the Authority are subject to the administrative directives, rules, and regulations of HUD that are subject to change by an act of Congress, or an administrative change mandated by HUD. Such changes may occur with little notice or inadequate funding to pay for the related cost to comply with a change.

10. Blended Component Unit Combining Financial Statements

Condensed combining information for the Authority's blended component units are as follows:

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF THE COUNTY OF BUTLER

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

CONDENSED STATEMENT OF NET POSITION

2024	Butler Area Housing & Community Development				Total Component Units
	Homeownership		Chicora Commons	Rolling Road	
Assets:					
Total current assets	\$ 37,479	\$ 500	\$ 144,377	\$ 806,243	\$ 988,599
Total capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation	-	-	1,023,472	2,945,940	3,969,412
Total Assets	\$ 37,479	\$ 500	\$ 1,167,849	\$ 3,752,183	\$ 4,958,011
Liabilities:					
Total current liabilities	\$ 50,696	\$ 500	\$ 18,507	\$ 71,384	\$ 141,087
Total non-current liabilities	-	-	898,575	1,046,270	1,944,845
Total Liabilities	50,696	500	917,082	1,117,654	2,085,932
Equity/Net Position:					
Net investment in capital assets	-	-	124,897	1,899,670	2,024,567
Restricted net position	-	-	59,155	243,750	302,905
Unrestricted net position	(13,217)	-	66,715	491,109	544,607
Total Equity/Net Position	(13,217)	-	250,767	2,634,529	2,872,079
Total Liabilities and Equity/ Net Position	\$ 37,479	\$ 500	\$ 1,167,849	\$ 3,752,183	\$ 4,958,011

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF THE COUNTY OF BUTLER

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

CONDENSED STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION

2024	Homeownership	Butler Area Housing & Community Development			Chicora Commons	Rolling Road	Total Component Units
<u>Operating revenue:</u>							
Net tenant revenue	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 243,238	\$ 813,065	\$ 1,056,303		
Other government grants	92,435	-	-	-	-	92,435	20
Investment income - unrestricted	-	-	-	20	20		
Other revenue	214,513	-	3,289	5,646	223,448		
Investment income - restricted	-	-	3,250	12,393	15,643		
Total operating revenue	306,948	-	249,777	831,124	1,387,849		
<u>Operating expenses:</u>							
Other operating expenses	361,708	-	191,706	383,695	937,109		
Total operating expenses	361,708	-	191,706	383,695	937,109		
Operating income (loss)	(54,760)	-	58,071	447,429	450,740		
<u>Non-operating revenue (expenses):</u>							
Depreciation expense	-	-	(65,411)	(150,490)	(215,901)		
Total non-operating revenue (expenses)	-	-	(65,411)	(150,490)	(215,901)		
Capital distribution (contribution)	-	-	11,800	147,200	159,000		
Total Changes in Net Position	(54,760)	-	(19,140)	149,739	75,839		
Beginning Net Position	41,543	-	269,907	2,484,790	2,796,240		
Ending Net Position	\$ (13,217)	\$ -	\$ 250,767	\$ 2,634,529	\$ 2,872,079		

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF THE COUNTY OF BUTLER

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

CONDENSED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOW

	Homeownership	Butler Area Housing & Community Development	Chicora Commons	Rolling Road	Total Component Units
2024					
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	\$ (29,147)	\$ -	\$ 57,294	\$ 479,645	\$ 507,792
Net cash provided by (used in) capital and related financing activities	-	-	(23,600)	(294,400)	(318,000)
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	(29,147)	-	33,694	185,245	189,792
Beginning of year cash and cash equivalents	<u>33,363</u>	<u>500</u>	<u>77,551</u>	<u>575,485</u>	<u>686,899</u>
End of year cash and cash equivalents	<u>\$ 4,216</u>	<u>\$ 500</u>	<u>\$ 111,245</u>	<u>\$ 760,730</u>	<u>\$ 876,691</u>

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

2024	Description	Section 8 Housing Choice Voucher	14.879 Mainstream Voucher Program	14.870 Resident Opportunity and Supportive Services	Supportive Housing Program	Deshon Place II	State/Local	Business Activities	Central Office Cost Center	10.433 Rural Housing Preserv- ation Grants	14.169 Housing Counseling Assistance Program	Total Component Units	Subtotal	Elimination	Total	
Line Item No.																
111	Cash - unrestricted	745,293	-	-	3,245	-	547,936	6,587,136	43,065	-	-	550,108	8,476,783	-	8,476,783	
112	Cash - restricted - modernization and development	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
113	Cash - other restricted	121,414	39,615	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	302,905	463,934	-	463,934	
114	Cash - tenant security deposits	-	-	-	-	990	500	64,711	-	-	-	23,678	89,879	-	89,879	
115	Cash - restricted for payment of current liability	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
100	Total Cash	866,707	39,615	-	3,245	990	548,436	6,651,847	43,065	-	-	876,691	9,030,596	-	9,030,596	
121	Accounts receivable - PHA projects	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
122	Accounts Receivable - HUD Other Projects	192,311	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,696	-	-	197,007	-	197,007	
124	Accounts receivable - other government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
125	Accounts Receivable - Miscellaneous	-	-	-	29,744	-	274,010	2,938	1,400	-	-	10,263	318,355	-	318,355	
126	Accounts receivable - tenants	-	-	-	5,013	2,208	554	52,116	-	-	-	2,054	61,945	-	61,945	
126.1	Allowance for doubtful accounts - tenants	-	-	-	(501)	(221)	-	(5,211)	-	-	-	-	(5,933)	-	(5,933)	
126.2	Allowance for doubtful accounts - other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
127	Notes, loans, & mortgages receivable - current	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
128	Fraud recovery	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
128.1	Allowance for doubtful accounts - fraud	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
129	Accrued interest receivable	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
120	Total Receivables, Net of Allowance for Doubtful Accounts	192,311	-	-	34,256	1,987	274,564	54,539	1,400	-	-	12,317	571,374	-	571,374	
131	Investments - unrestricted	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,147,296	1,359,552	-	-	-	2,506,848	-	2,506,848	
132	Investments - restricted	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
135	Investments - restricted for payment of current liability	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
142	Prepaid expenses and other assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17,419	238,457	-	-	76,591	332,467	-	332,467
143	Inventories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35,424	-	-	35,424	-	35,424	
143.1	Allowance for obsolete inventories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
144	Inter-program - due from	-	-	-	-	-	157,446	194,950	4,627,961	-	-	-	4,980,357	(4,980,357)	-	
145	Assets held for sale	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23,000	23,000	-	23,000	
150	Total Current Assets	1,059,018	39,615	-	37,501	160,423	2,165,246	12,711,318	318,346	-	-	988,599	17,480,066	(4,980,357)	12,499,709	
161	Land	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,942	738,490	-	-	-	428,815	1,174,247	-	1,174,247
162	Buildings	-	-	-	-	470,853	1,514,047	746,898	32,151,093	1,372,521	-	-	7,832,005	44,087,417	-	44,087,417
163	Furniture, equipment and machinery - dwellings	-	-	-	-	19,858	-	-	577,093	-	-	-	294,174	891,125	-	891,125
164	Furniture, equipment and machinery - administration	47,739	-	-	-	-	-	-	195,490	558,637	-	-	130,860	932,726	-	932,726
165	Leasehold improvements	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
166	Accumulated depreciation	(43,536)	-	-	(429,836)	(413,274)	(324,148)	(24,215,828)	(1,493,806)	-	-	(4,716,442)	(31,636,870)	-	(31,636,870)	
167	Construction in progress	-	-	-	-	-	-	386,127	-	-	-	-	386,127	-	386,127	
168	Infrastructure	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
160	Total Capital Assets, Net of Accumulated Depreciation	4,203	-	-	60,875	1,100,773	429,692	9,832,465	437,352	-	-	3,969,412	15,834,772	-	15,834,772	
171	Notes, Loans, & Mortgages Receivable - non-current	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
172	Notes, Loans, & Mortgages Receivable - non-current - past due	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
173	Grants receivable - non-current	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
174	Other Assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
176	Investment in Joint Venture	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
180	Total Non-Current Assets	4,203	-	-	60,875	1,100,773	429,692	9,832,465	437,352	-	-	3,969,412	15,834,772	-	15,834,772	
190	Total Assets	1,063,221	39,615	-	98,376	1,261,196	2,594,938	22,543,783	755,698	-	-	4,958,011	33,314,838	(4,980,357)	28,334,481	

2024	Description	Section 8 Housing Choice Voucher	14.879 Mainstream Voucher Program	14.870 Resident Opportunity and Supportive Services	Supportive Housing Program	Deshon Place II	State/Local	Business Activities	Central Office Cost Center	10.433 Rural Housing Preserv- ation Grants	14.169 Housing Counseling Assistance Program	Total Component Units	Subtotal	Elimination	Total	
Line Item No.																
311	Bank overdraft	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
312	Accounts payable <= 90 days	20,795	-	-	1,627	13	8,667	128,122	72,598	-	-	14,359	246,181	-	246,181	
313	Accounts payable > 90 days past due	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
321	Accrued wage/payroll taxes payable	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
322	Accrued compensated absences - current portion	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
324	Accrued contingency liability	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
325	Accrued interest payable	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,762	-	-	-	-	4,762	-	4,762	
331	Accounts payable - HUD PHA Programs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
332	Accounts payable - PHA Projects	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
333	Accounts payable - other government	-	-	-	-	-	841	151,117	-	-	-	-	151,958	-	151,958	
341	Tenant security deposits	-	-	-	-	990	500	64,711	-	-	-	23,678	89,879	-	89,879	
342	Unearned Revenue	-	-	-	1,221	661	-	53,345	-	-	-	38,667	93,894	-	93,894	
343	Current Portion of Long-Term Debt - Capital Projects/Mortgage Revenue Bonds	-	-	-	-	-	25,695	229,000	-	-	-	-	254,695	-	254,695	
344	Current portion of long-term debt - operating borrowings	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
345	Other current liabilities	-	-	-	20,859	-	5,612	-	31,407	-	-	8,062	65,940	-	65,940	
346	Accrued liabilities - other	121,414	-	-	-	-	-	67,326	-	-	-	56,321	245,061	-	245,061	
347	Inter-program - due to	7,444	-	-	290,792	194,950	5,690	4,393,045	88,436	-	-	-	4,980,357	(4,980,357)	-	
348	Loan liability - current	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
310	Total Current Liabilities	149,653	-	-	314,499	196,614	47,005	5,091,428	192,441	-	-	141,087	6,132,727	(4,980,357)	1,152,370	
351	Capital Projects/Mortgage Revenue Bonds	-	-	-	-	-	202,198	6,978,000	-	-	-	1,594,845	8,775,043	-	8,775,043	
352	Long-term debt, net of current - operating borrowings	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
353	Non-current liabilities - other	-	-	-	-	-	-	213,300	219,846	-	-	-	433,146	-	433,146	
354	Accrued compensated absences - non-current	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
355	Loan Liability - Non-current	-	-	-	-	807,638	-	-	-	-	-	-	350,000	1,157,638	-	1,157,638
356	FASB 5 Liabilities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
357	Accrued pension and OPEB liabilities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
350	Total Non-Current Liabilities	-	-	-	-	807,638	202,198	7,191,300	219,846	-	-	1,944,845	10,365,827	-	10,365,827	
300	Total Liabilities	149,653	-	-	314,499	1,004,252	249,203	12,282,728	412,287	-	-	2,085,932	16,498,554	(4,980,357)	11,518,197	
400	Deferred Inflows of Resources	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,359,552	-	-	-	-	1,359,552	-	1,359,552	
508.1	Net Investment in Capital Assets	4,203	-	-	60,875	293,135	201,799	2,625,465	437,352	-	-	2,024,567	5,647,396	-	5,647,396	
511.1	Restricted Net Position	-	39,615	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	302,905	342,520	-	342,520	
512.1	Unrestricted Net Position	909,365	-	-	(276,998)	(36,191)	2,143,936	6,276,038	(93,941)	-	-	544,607	9,466,816	-	9,466,816	
513	Total Equity - Net Position	913,568	39,615	-	(216,123)	256,944	2,345,735	8,901,503	343,411	-	-	2,872,079	15,456,732	-	15,456,732	
600	Total Liabilities and Equity/Net Position	1,063,221	39,615	-	98,376	1,261,196	2,594,938	22,543,783	755,698	-	-	4,958,011	33,314,838	(4,980,357)	28,334,481	

2024	Description	Section 8 Housing Choice Voucher	Mainstream Voucher Program	14,870 Resident Opportunity and Supportive Services	Supportive Housing Program	Deshon Place II
Line Item No.						
70300	Net tenant rental revenue	-	-	-	-	88,085
70400	Tenant revenue - other	-	-	-	-	-
70500	Total Tenant Revenue	-	-	-	-	88,085
70600-010	Housing assistance payments	11,915,431	553,187	-	-	-
70600-020	Ongoing administrative fees earned	1,457,652	59,296	83,127	-	-
70600	HUD PHA operating grants	13,373,083	612,483	83,127	-	-
70610	Capital grants	-	-	-	-	-
70710	Management fee	-	-	-	-	-
70720	Asset management fee	-	-	-	-	-
70730	Bookkeeping fee	-	-	-	-	-
70740	Front line service fee	-	-	-	-	-
70750	Other fees	-	-	-	-	-
70700	Total Fee Revenue	-	-	-	-	-
70800	Other government grants	-	-	-	196,334	-
71100	Investment income - unrestricted	-	-	-	-	-
71200	Mortgage interest income	-	-	-	-	-
71300	Proceeds from disposition of assets held for sale	-	-	-	-	-
71310	Cost of sale of assets	-	-	-	-	-
71400	Fraud recovery	7,860	544	-	-	-
71500	Other revenue	5,146	-	-	-	771
71600	Gain or loss on sale of capital assets	-	-	-	-	-
72000	Investment income - restricted	-	-	-	-	-
70000	Total Revenue	13,386,089	613,027	83,127	196,334	88,856
91100	Administrative salaries	-	-	83,127	-	-
91200	Auditing fees	5,384	-	-	343	343
91300	Management fee	252,780	9,120	-	-	-
91310	Book-keeping Fee	157,988	5,700	-	-	-
91400	Advertising and marketing	20	-	-	-	-
91500	Employee benefit contributions - administrative	-	-	-	-	-
91600	Office expenses	61,070	-	-	283	283
91700	Legal expense	38,934	-	-	6,212	1,544
91800	Travel	7,582	-	-	28	28
91810	Allocated Overhead	-	-	-	-	-
91900	Other	876,978	44,748	-	9,821	9,328
91000	Total Operating-Administrative	1,400,736	59,568	83,127	16,687	11,526
92000	Asset Management Fee	-	-	-	-	-
92100	Tenant services - salaries	-	-	-	-	-
92200	Relocation costs	-	-	-	-	-
92300	Employee benefit contributions - tenant services	-	-	-	-	-
92400	Tenant services - other	-	-	-	104,604	10,138
92500	Total Tenant Services	-	-	-	104,604	10,138
93100	Water	830	-	-	1,437	1,588
93200	Electricity	3,913	-	-	7,806	8,628
93300	Gas	2,755	-	-	7,585	8,383
93400	Fuel	-	-	-	-	-
93500	Labor	-	-	-	-	-
93600	Sewer	543	-	-	5,429	5,429
93700	Employee benefit contributions - utilities	-	-	-	-	-
93800	Other utilities expense	-	-	-	-	-
93000	Total Utilities	8,041	-	-	22,257	24,028
94100	Ordinary maintenance and operations - labor	-	-	-	-	-
94200	Ordinary maintenance and operations - materials and other	4,317	-	-	6,000	547
94300	Ordinary Maintenance and Operations Contracts	24,336	-	-	47,718	16,070
94500	Employee benefit contribution - ordinary maintenance	-	-	-	-	-
94000	Total Maintenance and Operations	28,653	-	-	53,718	16,617
95100	Protective services - labor	-	-	-	-	-
95200	Protective services - other contract costs	-	-	-	-	-
95300	Protective services - other	-	-	-	-	-
95500	Employee benefit contributions - protective services	-	-	-	-	-
95000	Total Protective Services	-	-	-	-	-
96110	Property insurance	-	-	-	-	-
96120	Liability insurance	13,588	-	-	733	733
96130	Workmen's compensation	11,467	-	-	-	-
96140	All other insurance	8,261	-	-	3,620	3,623
96100	Total Insurance Premiums	33,316	-	-	4,353	4,356

2024	Description	Section 8 Housing Choice Voucher	Mainstream Voucher Program	14,870 Resident Opportunity and Supportive Services	Supportive Housing Program	Deshon Place II
Line Item No.						
96200	Other general expenses	-	-	-	-	-
96210	Compensated absences	-	-	-	-	-
96300	Payments in lieu of taxes	-	-	-	-	-
96400	Bad debt - tenant rents	-	-	-	199	161
96500	Bad debt - mortgages	-	-	-	-	-
96600	Bad debt - other	-	-	-	-	-
96800	Severance expense	-	-	-	-	-
96000	Total Other General Expenses	-	-	-	199	161
96710	Interest of mortgage (or bonds) payable	-	-	-	-	-
96720	Interest on notes payable (short and long term)	-	-	-	-	-
96730	Amortization of bond issue costs	-	-	-	-	-
96700	Total Interest Expense and Amortization Cost	-	-	-	-	-
96900	Total Operating Expenses	1,470,746	59,568	83,127	201,818	66,826
97000	Excess Revenue Over Operating Expenses	11,915,343	553,459	-	(5,484)	22,030
97100	Extraordinary maintenance	-	-	-	-	-
97200	Casualty losses - non-capitalized	-	-	-	-	-
97300	Housing assistance payments	11,903,307	513,844	-	-	-
97350	HAP Portability-In	1,550	-	-	-	-
97400	Depreciation expense	5,043	-	-	4,597	38,112
97500	Fraud losses	-	-	-	-	-
97800	Dwelling units rent expense	-	-	-	-	-
90000	Total Expenses	13,380,646	573,412	83,127	206,415	104,938
10010	Operating transfer in	-	-	-	-	-
10020	Operating transfer out	-	-	-	-	-
10070	Extraordinary items, net gain/loss	-	-	-	-	-
10080	Special items, net gain/loss	-	-	-	-	-
10091	Inter Project Excess Cash Transfer In	-	-	-	-	-
10092	Inter Project Excess Cash Transfer Out	-	-	-	-	-
10093	Transfers between Program and Project - In	-	-	-	-	-
10094	Transfers between Program and Project - Out	-	-	-	-	-
10100	Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	-	-	-	-	-
10000	Excess (Deficiency) of Revenue Over (Under) Expenses	5,443	39,615	-	(10,081)	(16,082)
11020	Required Annual Debt Principal Payments	-	-	-	-	-
11030	Beginning equity	908,125	-	-	(206,042)	273,026
11040	Prior Period Adjustments, Equity Transfers, and Correction of Errors	-	-	-	-	-
11170-001	Administrative Fee Equity - Beginning Balance	863,450				
11170-010	Administrative Fee Revenue	1,457,652				
11170-020	Hard to House Fee Revenue	-				
11170-021	FSS Coordinator Grant	-				
11170-030	Audit Costs	-				
11170-040	Investment Income	-				
11170-045	Fraud Recovery Revenue	3,930				
11170-050	Other Revenue	65,875				
11170-051	Comment for Other Revenue	-				
11170-060	Total Admin Fee Revenues	1,527,457				
11170-080	Total Operating Expenses	1,470,746				
11170-090	Depreciation	5,043				
11170-095	HAP port in	1,550				
11170-100	Other Expenses	-				
11170-101	Comment for Other Expense	-				
11170-110	Total Expenses	1,477,339				
11170-002	Net Administrative Fee	50,118				
11170-003	Administrative Fee Equity - Ending Balance	913,568				
11170	Administrative Fee Equity	913,568				
11180-001	Housing Assistance Payments Equity - Beginning Balance	44,675				
11180-010	Housing Assistance Payments Revenue	11,915,431				
11180-015	Fraud Recovery Revenue	3,930				
11180-020	Other revenue	-				
11180-021	Comment for other revenue	-				
11180-025	Investment Income	-				
11180-030	Total HAP revenues	11,919,361				
11180-080	Housing Assistance Payments	11,903,307				
11180-090	Other expense	60,729				
11180-091	Comment for other expense	-				
11180-100	Total Housing Assistance Payments Expense	11,964,036				
11180-002	Net Housing Assistance Payments	(44,675)				
11180-003	Housing Assistance Payment Equity - Ending Balance	-				
11180	Housing Assistance Payments Equity	-				
11190	Unit Months Available	22,902	1,476	-	120	120
11210	Unit Months Leased	21,065	760	-	73	96
11270	Excess Cash					
11610	Land Purchases	-	-	-	-	-
11620	Building Purchases	-	-	-	-	-
11630	Furniture & Equipment - Dwelling Purchases	-	-	-	-	-
11640	Furniture & Equipment - Administrative Purchases	-	-	-	-	-
11650	Leasehold Improvements Purchases	-	-	-	-	-
11660	Infrastructure Purchases	-	-	-	-	-
13510	CFFP Debt Service Payments	-	-	-	-	-
13901	Replacement Housing Factor Funds	-	-	-	-	-

2024	Description	State/Local	Business Activities	Central Office Cost Center	10,433 Rural Housing Preservation Grants	14,169 Housing Counseling Assistance Program	Total Component Units
Line Item No.							
70300	Net tenant rental revenue	9,611	4,643,660	-	-	-	1,056,303
70400	Tenant revenue - other	-	71,184	-	-	-	-
70500	Total Tenant Revenue	9,611	4,714,844	-	-	-	1,056,303
70600-010	Housing assistance payments	-	-	-	-	-	-
70600-020	Ongoing administrative fees earned	-	-	-	-	-	-
70600	HUD PHA operating grants	-	53,658	-	-	-	-
70610	Capital grants	-	-	-	-	-	-
70710	Management fee	-	-	775,178	-	-	-
70720	Asset management fee	-	-	49,110	-	-	-
70730	Bookkeeping fee	-	-	200,522	-	-	-
70740	Front line service fee	-	-	-	-	-	-
70750	Other fees	-	-	-	-	-	-
70700	Total Fee Revenue	-	1,024,810	-	-	-	-
70800	Other government grants	-	-	67,374	95,060	20,167	92,435
71100	Investment income - unrestricted	102,044	176,058	-	-	-	20
71200	Mortgage interest income	-	-	-	-	-	-
71300	Proceeds from disposition of assets held for sale	-	-	-	-	-	-
71310	Cost of sale of assets	-	-	-	-	-	-
71400	Fraud recovery	-	-	-	-	-	-
71500	Other revenue	80,413	46,407	106,483	-	-	223,448
71600	Gain or loss on sale of capital assets	-	-	-	-	-	-
72000	Investment income - restricted	-	-	-	-	-	15,643
70000	Total Revenue	192,068	4,990,967	1,198,667	95,060	20,167	1,387,849
91100	Administrative salaries	-	-	-	-	-	-
91200	Auditing fees	-	12,528	3,013	-	-	20,257
91300	Management fee	-	406,779	-	-	-	106,499
91310	Book-keeping Fee	-	36,834	-	-	-	-
91400	Advertising and marketing	-	-	1,668	-	-	-
91500	Employee benefit contributions - administrative	-	-	-	-	-	-
91600	Office expenses	-	14,001	13,866	-	-	10,860
91700	Legal expense	1,475	22,722	14,211	-	-	2,098
91800	Travel	-	1,514	4,925	-	-	3,423
91810	Allocated Overhead	-	-	-	-	-	-
91900	Other	18,188	391,411	922,593	-	-	349,771
91000	Total Operating-Administrative	19,663	885,789	960,276	-	-	492,908
92000	Asset Management Fee	-	49,110	-	-	-	-
92100	Tenant services - salaries	-	70,462	-	-	-	10,545
92200	Relocation costs	-	-	-	-	-	-
92300	Employee benefit contributions - tenant services	-	-	-	-	-	-
92400	Tenant services - other	-	3,465	-	-	-	1,556
92500	Total Tenant Services	-	73,927	-	-	-	12,101
93100	Water	600	144,071	1,974	-	-	13,700
93200	Electricity	-	204,225	8,771	-	-	56,714
93300	Gas	-	182,037	4,201	-	-	6,509
93400	Fuel	-	-	-	-	-	-
93500	Labor	-	-	-	-	-	-
93600	Sewer	600	216,246	584	-	-	30,628
93700	Employee benefit contributions - utilities	-	-	-	-	-	-
93800	Other utilities expense	-	-	-	-	-	-
93000	Total Utilities	1,200	746,579	15,530	-	-	107,551
94100	Ordinary maintenance and operations - labor	-	-	-	-	-	-
94200	Ordinary maintenance and operations - materials and other	-	203,855	3,198	-	-	14,705
94300	Ordinary Maintenance and Operations Contracts	358	1,265,949	70,755	-	-	173,841
94500	Employee benefit contribution - ordinary maintenance	-	-	-	-	-	-
94000	Total Maintenance and Operations	358	1,469,804	73,953	-	-	188,546
95100	Protective services - labor	-	-	-	-	-	-
95200	Protective services - other contract costs	-	54,928	198	-	-	9,992
95300	Protective services - other	-	-	-	-	-	-
95500	Employee benefit contributions - protective services	-	-	-	-	-	-
95000	Total Protective Services	-	54,928	198	-	-	9,992
96110	Property insurance	-	-	-	-	-	-
96120	Liability insurance	-	31,567	2,704	-	-	887
96130	Workmen's compensation	-	10,192	25,687	-	-	-
96140	All other insurance	275	197,380	7,914	-	-	37,404
96100	Total Insurance Premiums	275	239,139	36,305	-	-	38,291

2024	Description	State/Local	Business Activities	Central Office Cost Center	10,433 Rural Housing Preservation Grants	14,169 Housing Counseling Assistance Program	Total Component Units
Line Item No.							
96200	Other general expenses	9,114	-	67,374	95,060	20,167	34,313
96210	Compensated absences	-	-	-	-	-	-
96300	Payments in lieu of taxes	841	151,117	-	-	-	53,171
96400	Bad debt - tenant rents	-	79,433	-	-	-	236
96500	Bad debt - mortgages	-	-	-	-	-	-
96600	Bad debt - other	-	-	-	-	-	-
96800	Severance expense	-	-	-	-	-	-
96000	Total Other General Expenses	9,955	230,550	67,374	95,060	20,167	87,720
96710	Interest of mortgage (or bonds) payable	11,038	233,264	-	-	-	-
96720	Interest on notes payable (short and long term)	-	-	-	-	-	-
96730	Amortization of bond issue costs	-	-	-	-	-	-
96700	Total Interest Expense and Amortization Cost	11,038	233,264	-	-	-	-
96900	Total Operating Expenses	42,489	3,983,090	1,153,636	95,060	20,167	937,109
97000	Excess Revenue Over Operating Expenses	149,579	1,007,877	45,031	-	-	450,740
97100	Extraordinary maintenance	2,241	1,119	-	-	-	-
97200	Casualty losses - non-capitalized	-	-	-	-	-	-
97300	Housing assistance payments	-	-	-	-	-	-
97350	HAP Portability-In	-	-	-	-	-	-
97400	Depreciation expense	26,398	720,397	49,921	-	-	215,901
97500	Fraud losses	-	-	-	-	-	-
97800	Dwelling units rent expense	-	-	-	-	-	-
90000	Total Expenses	71,128	4,704,606	1,203,557	95,060	20,167	1,153,010
10010	Operating transfer in	-	-	-	-	-	-
10020	Operating transfer out	-	-	-	-	-	-
10070	Extraordinary items, net gain/loss	-	-	-	-	-	-
10080	Special items, net gain/loss	-	-	-	-	-	-
10091	Inter Project Excess Cash Transfer In	-	-	-	-	-	-
10092	Inter Project Excess Cash Transfer Out	-	-	-	-	-	-
10093	Transfers between Program and Project - In	-	-	-	-	-	-
10094	Transfers between Program and Project - Out	-	-	-	-	-	-
10100	Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	-	-	-	-	-	-
10000	Excess (Deficiency) of Revenue Over (Under) Expenses	120,940	286,361	(4,890)	-	-	234,839
11020	Required Annual Debt Principal Payments	25,695	229,499	-	-	-	-
11030	Beginning equity	2,065,795	8,615,142	348,301	-	-	2,796,240
11040	Prior Period Adjustments, Equity Transfers, and Correction of Errors	159,000	-	-	-	-	(159,000)
11170-001	Administrative Fee Equity - Beginning Balance						
11170-010	Administrative Fee Revenue						
11170-020	Hard to House Fee Revenue						
11170-021	FFS Coordinator Grant						
11170-030	Audit Costs						
11170-040	Investment Income						
11170-045	Fraud Recovery Revenue						
11170-050	Other Revenue						
11170-051	Comment for Other Revenue						
11170-060	Total Admin Fee Revenues						
11170-080	Total Operating Expenses						
11170-090	Depreciation						
11170-095	HAP port in						
11170-100	Other Expenses						
11170-101	Comment for Other Expense						
11170-110	Total Expenses						
11170-002	Net Administrative Fee						
11170-003	Administrative Fee Equity - Ending Balance						
11170	Administrative Fee Equity						
11180-001	Housing Assistance Payments Equity - Beginning Balance						
11180-010	Housing Assistance Payments Revenue						
11180-015	Fraud Recovery Revenue						
11180-020	Other revenue						
11180-021	Comment for other revenue						
11180-025	Investment Income						
11180-030	Total HAP revenues						
11180-080	Housing Assistance Payments						
11180-090	Other expense						
11180-091	Comment for other expense						
11180-100	Total Housing Assistance Payments Expense						
11180-002	Net Housing Assistance Payments						
11180-003	Housing Assistance Payment Equity - Ending Balance						
11180	Housing Assistance Payments Equity						
11190	Unit Months Available	12	5,976	-	-	-	924
11210	Unit Months Leased	12	5,450	-	-	-	911
11270	Excess Cash						
11610	Land Purchases	-	-	-	-	-	-
11620	Building Purchases	-	-	-	-	-	-
11630	Furniture & Equipment - Dwelling Purchases	-	-	-	-	-	-
11640	Furniture & Equipment - Administrative Purchases	-	-	-	-	-	-
11650	Leasehold Improvements Purchases	-	-	-	-	-	-
11660	Infrastructure Purchases	-	-	-	-	-	-
13510	CFFP Debt Service Payments	-	-	-	-	-	-
13901	Replacement Housing Factor Funds	-	-	-	-	-	-

2024	Description	Subtotal	Elimination	Total
Line Item No.				
70300	Net tenant rental revenue	5,797,659	-	5,797,659
70400	Tenant revenue - other	71,184	-	71,184
70500	Total Tenant Revenue	5,868,843	-	5,868,843
70600-010	Housing assistance payments	12,468,618	-	12,468,618
70600-020	Ongoing administrative fees earned	1,600,075	-	1,600,075
70600	HUD PHA operating grants	14,122,351	-	14,122,351
70610	Capital grants	-	-	-
70710	Management fee	775,178	(775,178)	-
70720	Asset management fee	49,110	(49,110)	-
70730	Bookkeeping fee	200,522	(200,522)	-
70740	Front line service fee	-	-	-
70750	Other fees	-	-	-
70700	Total Fee Revenue	1,024,810	(1,024,810)	-
70800	Other government grants	471,370	(25,167)	446,203
71100	Investment income - unrestricted	278,122	-	278,122
71200	Mortgage interest income	-	-	-
71300	Proceeds from disposition of assets held for sale	-	-	-
71310	Cost of sale of assets	-	-	-
71400	Fraud recovery	8,404	-	8,404
71500	Other revenue	462,668	(278,541)	184,127
71600	Gain or loss on sale of capital assets	-	-	-
72000	Investment income - restricted	15,643	-	15,643
70000	Total Revenue	22,252,211	(1,328,518)	20,923,693
91100	Administrative salaries	83,127	(83,127)	-
91200	Auditing fees	41,868	-	41,868
91300	Management fee	775,178	(775,178)	-
91310	Book-keeping Fee	200,522	(200,522)	-
91400	Advertising and marketing	1,688	-	1,688
91500	Employee benefit contributions - administrative	-	-	-
91600	Office expenses	100,363	(77,771)	22,592
91700	Legal expense	87,196	-	87,196
91800	Travel	17,500	-	17,500
91810	Allocated Overhead	-	-	-
91900	Other	2,622,838	(36,638)	2,586,200
91000	Total Operating-Administrative	3,930,280	(1,173,236)	2,757,044
92000	Asset Management Fee	49,110	(49,110)	-
92100	Tenant services - salaries	81,007	(81,007)	-
92200	Relocation costs	-	-	-
92300	Employee benefit contributions - tenant services	-	-	-
92400	Tenant services - other	119,763	-	119,763
92500	Total Tenant Services	200,770	(81,007)	119,763
93100	Water	164,200	-	164,200
93200	Electricity	290,057	-	290,057
93300	Gas	211,470	-	211,470
93400	Fuel	-	-	-
93500	Labor	-	-	-
93600	Sewer	259,459	-	259,459
93700	Employee benefit contributions - utilities	-	-	-
93800	Other utilities expense	-	-	-
93000	Total Utilities	925,186	-	925,186
94100	Ordinary maintenance and operations - labor	-	-	-
94200	Ordinary maintenance and operations - materials and other	232,622	-	232,622
94300	Ordinary Maintenance and Operations Contracts	1,599,027	-	1,599,027
94500	Employee benefit contribution - ordinary maintenance	-	-	-
94000	Total Maintenance and Operations	1,831,649	-	1,831,649
95100	Protective services - labor	-	-	-
95200	Protective services - other contract costs	65,118	-	65,118
95300	Protective services - other	-	-	-
95500	Employee benefit contributions - protective services	-	-	-
95000	Total Protective Services	65,118	-	65,118
96110	Property insurance	-	-	-
96120	Liability insurance	50,212	-	50,212
96130	Workmen's compensation	47,346	-	47,346
96140	All other insurance	258,477	-	258,477
96100	Total Insurance Premiums	356,035	-	356,035

2024	Description	Subtotal	Elimination	Total
Line Item No.				
96200	Other general expenses	226,028	(25,165)	200,863
96210	Compensated absences	-	-	-
96300	Payments in lieu of taxes	205,129	-	205,129
96400	Bad debt - tenant rents	80,029	-	80,029
96500	Bad debt - mortgages	-	-	-
96600	Bad debt - other	-	-	-
96800	Severance expense	-	-	-
96000	Total Other General Expenses	511,186	(25,165)	486,021
96710	Interest of mortgage (or bonds) payable	244,302	-	244,302
96720	Interest on notes payable (short and long term)	-	-	-
96730	Amortization of bond issue costs	-	-	-
96700	Total Interest Expense and Amortization Cost	244,302	-	244,302
96900	Total Operating Expenses	8,113,636	(1,328,518)	6,785,118
97000	Excess Revenue Over Operating Expenses	14,138,575	-	14,138,575
97100	Extraordinary maintenance	3,360	-	3,360
97200	Casualty losses - non-capitalized	-	-	-
97300	Housing assistance payments	12,417,151	-	12,417,151
97350	HAP Portability-In	1,550	-	1,550
97400	Depreciation expense	1,060,369	-	1,060,369
97500	Fraud losses	-	-	-
97800	Dwelling units rent expense	-	-	-
90000	Total Expenses	21,596,066	(1,328,518)	20,267,548
10010	Operating transfer in	-	-	-
10020	Operating transfer out	-	-	-
10070	Extraordinary items, net gain/loss	-	-	-
10080	Special items, net gain/loss	-	-	-
10091	Inter Project Excess Cash Transfer In	-	-	-
10092	Inter Project Excess Cash Transfer Out	-	-	-
10093	Transfers between Program and Project - In	-	-	-
10094	Transfers between Program and Project - Out	-	-	-
10100	Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	-	-	-
10000	Excess (Deficiency) of Revenue Over (Under) Expenses	656,145	-	656,145
11020	Required Annual Debt Principal Payments	255,194	-	255,194
11030	Beginning equity	14,800,587	-	14,800,587
11040	Prior Period Adjustments, Equity Transfers, and Correction of Errors	-	-	-
11170-001	Administrative Fee Equity - Beginning Balance	863,450	-	863,450
11170-010	Administrative Fee Revenue	1,457,652	-	1,457,652
11170-020	Hard to House Fee Revenue	-	-	-
11170-021	FSS Coordinator Grant	-	-	-
11170-030	Audit Costs	-	-	-
11170-040	Investment Income	-	-	-
11170-045	Fraud Recovery Revenue	3,930	-	3,930
11170-050	Other Revenue	65,875	-	65,875
11170-051	Comment for Other Revenue	-	-	-
11170-060	Total Admin Fee Revenues	1,527,457	-	1,527,457
11170-080	Total Operating Expenses	1,470,746	-	1,470,746
11170-091	Depreciation	5,043	-	-
11170-095	HAP port in	1,550	-	1,550
11170-100	Other Expenses	-	-	-
11170-101	Comment for Other Expense	-	-	-
11170-110	Total Expenses	1,477,339	-	1,477,339
11170-002	Net Administrative Fee	50,118	-	50,118
11170-003	Administrative Fee Equity - Ending Balance	913,568	-	913,568
11170	Administrative Fee Equity	913,568	-	913,568
11180-001	Housing Assistance Payments Equity - Beginning Balance	44,675	-	44,675
11180-010	Housing Assistance Payments Revenue	11,915,431	-	11,915,431
11180-015	Fraud Recovery Revenue	3,930	-	3,930
11180-020	Other revenue	-	-	-
11180-021	Comment for other revenue	-	-	-
11180-025	Investment Income	-	-	-
11180-030	Total HAP revenues	11,919,361	-	11,919,361
11180-080	Housing Assistance Payments	11,903,307	-	11,903,307
11180-090	Other expense	60,729	-	60,729
11180-091	Comment for other expense	-	-	-
11180-100	Total Housing Assistance Payments Expense	11,964,036	-	11,964,036
11180-002	Net Housing Assistance Payments	(44,675)	-	(44,675)
11180-003	Housing Assistance Payment Equity - Ending Balance	-	-	-
11180	Housing Assistance Payments Equity	-	-	-
11190	Unit Months Available	31,530	-	31,530
11210	Unit Months Leased	28,367	-	28,367
11270	Excess Cash	-	-	-
11610	Land Purchases	-	-	-
11620	Building Purchases	-	-	-
11630	Furniture & Equipment - Dwelling Purchases	-	-	-
11640	Furniture & Equipment - Administrative Purchases	-	-	-
11650	Leasehold Improvements Purchases	-	-	-
11660	Infrastructure Purchases	-	-	-
13510	CFFP Debt Service Payments	-	-	-
13901	Replacement Housing Factor Funds	-	-	-

**HOUSING AUTHORITY OF THE
COUNTY OF BUTLER**

SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS

YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

<u>Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program or Cluster Title</u>	<u>Federal ALN</u>	<u>Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number</u>	<u>Passed Through to Subrecipients</u>	<u>Total Federal Expenditures</u>
<u>U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development:</u>				
Housing Voucher Cluster:				
Section 8 Housing Choice Vouchers	14.871	N/A	\$ -	\$ 13,375,603
Mainstream Vouchers	14.879	N/A	- -	573,412
Housing Voucher Cluster Subtotal				13,949,015
Housing Counseling Assistance Program	14.169	N/A	- -	20,167
Continuum of Care Program	14.267	N/A	- -	53,658
Resident Opportunity and Supportive Services - Service Coordinators	14.870	N/A	- -	83,127
Total U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development				14,105,967
<u>U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs:</u>				
VA Homeless Providers Grant and Per Diem Program	64.024	N/A	- -	196,334
Total U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs				196,334
<u>U.S. Department of Agriculture:</u>				
Rural Housing Preservation Grants	10.433	N/A	- -	95,060
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture				95,060
Total Expenditures of Federal Awards			\$ -	\$ 14,397,361

See accompanying notes to schedule of expenditures of federal awards.

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF THE COUNTY OF BUTLER

NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS

YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

1. Basis of Presentation

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (Schedule) includes the federal award activity of the Housing Authority of the County of Butler (Authority) under programs of the federal government for the year ended December 31, 2024. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the Authority, it is not intended to and does not present the net position, changes in net position, or cash flows of the Authority.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The accompanying Schedule is presented using the accrual basis of accounting. Expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance. The Authority has elected to not use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

**Housing Authority of the
County of Butler**

Independent Auditor's Reports
Required by the Uniform Guidance

Year Ended December 31, 2024

**Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on
Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in
Accordance with Government Auditing Standards**

**Board of Commissioners
Housing Authority of the County of Butler**

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the Housing Authority of the County of Butler (Authority), as of and for the year ended December 31, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Authority's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated July 8, 2025. Our report includes a reference to other auditors who audited the financial statements of Rolling Road and Chicora Commons as described in our report on the Authority's financial statements. This report does not include the results of the other auditors' testing of internal control over financial reporting or compliance and other matters that are reported separately by those auditors.

Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Authority's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Authority's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Authority's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

Board of Commissioners
Housing Authority of the County of Butler
Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control over
Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Authority's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Maher Duessel

Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania
July 8, 2025

Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance for Each Major Program and on Internal Control over Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance

**Board of Commissioners
Housing Authority of the County of Butler**

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Qualified Opinion

We have audited the Housing Authority of the County of Butler's (Authority) compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the Authority's major federal programs for the year ended December 31, 2024. The Authority's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

Qualified Opinion on the Major Federal Program

In our opinion, except for the noncompliance described in the Basis for Qualified Opinion section of our report, the Authority complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on its major federal program for the year ended December 31, 2024.

Basis for Qualified Opinion

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the Authority and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the Authority's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Board of Commissioners
Housing Authority of the County of Butler
Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance for Each Major
Program and on Internal Control over Compliance

Matters Giving Rise to Qualified Opinion on Housing Voucher Cluster (14.871, 14.879)

As described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs, the Authority did not comply with requirements regarding the Housing Voucher Cluster, as described in finding number 2024-001 for Special Tests and Provisions.

Compliance with such requirements is necessary, in our opinion, for the Authority to comply with the requirements applicable to that program.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the Authority's federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the Authority's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the Authority's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the Authority's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

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Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance for Each Major
Program and on Internal Control over Compliance

- Obtain an understanding of the Authority's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Authority's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Other Matters

Government Auditing Standards requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on the Authority's response to the noncompliance findings identified in our compliance audit described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs. The Authority's response was not subjected to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of compliance and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. However, as discussed below, we did identify a deficiency in internal control over compliance that we consider to be a material weakness.

A *deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis.

A *significant deficiency* in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet

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important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance. We consider the deficiency in internal control over compliance described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs as item 2024-001 be a material weakness.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

Government Auditing Standards requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on the Authority's response to the internal control over compliance finding identified in our compliance audit described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs. The Authority's response was not subjected to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of compliance and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Maher Duessel

Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania
July 8, 2025

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF THE COUNTY OF BUTLER

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

I. Summary of Audit Results

1. Type of auditor's report issued: Unmodified, prepared in accordance with Generally Accepted Accounting Principles.

2. Internal control over financial reporting:

Material weakness(es) identified? yes no

Significant deficiencies identified that are not considered to be material weakness(es)?
 yes none reported

3. Noncompliance material to financial statements noted? yes no

4. Internal control over major programs:

Material weakness(es) identified? yes no

Significant deficiencies identified that are not considered to be material weakness(es)?
 yes none reported

5. Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs: Qualified

6. Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR Section 200.516(a)? yes no

7. Major Programs:

ALN

14.871, 14.879

Name of Federal Program or Cluster

Housing Voucher Cluster

8. Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and type B programs: \$750,000

9. Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee? yes no

II. Findings related to the financial statements which are required to be reported in accordance with GAGAS.

No matters were reported.

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF THE COUNTY OF BUTLER

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

III. Findings and questioned costs for federal awards.

Finding 2024-001

U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD)

Housing Voucher Cluster – ALN 14.871, 14.879

Special Tests and Provisions

Condition: During testing of new participants for compliance with HUD's waiting list selection requirements, two waiting lists were not available for our review. These lists assist in documenting that the participant was selected from the waiting list in accordance with established policies and procedures.

Criteria: The Authority is required to admit new participants to the program from waiting lists in accordance with the Authority's application selection policies as further outlined in 24 CFR sections 5.410, 982.54(d), and 982.201 through 982.207. As part of this process, documentation should be maintained as an audit trail that can be used to verify that each participant is selected in accordance with the methods specified.

Cause: The Authority maintained internal controls over waiting list selection documentation; however, staff turnover during the year led to the loss of supporting records, reflecting a breakdown in control execution during the transition.

Effect: Failure to follow and document waiting list procedures could undermine the fairness and transparency of the program and could result in ineligible or improperly prioritized participants being admitted.

Question Costs: Unknown

Repeat Finding: This is not a repeat of a prior year finding.

Recommendation: We recommend that the Authority reinforce the implementation of existing internal controls over waiting list retention, including periodic monitoring and enhanced staff training. Emphasis should be placed on document retention and compliance procedures to mitigate the risk of disruption due to personnel turnover and to ensure that waiting lists are maintained to properly support the order of participant admission to the program.

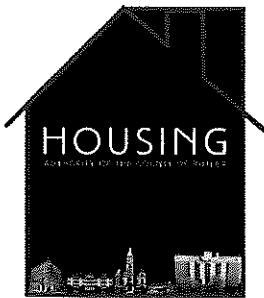
View of Responsible Officials and Planned Corrective Action: Management agrees with the finding, see separate corrective action plan.

**HOUSING AUTHORITY OF THE
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SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS

YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

NO FINDINGS IN PRIOR YEAR



HOUSING AUTHORITY OF THE COUNTY OF BUTLER

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CORRECTIVE ACTION PLAN

July 11, 2025

United States Department of Housing and Urban Development

The Housing Authority of the County of Butler respectfully submits the following corrective action plan for the year ended December 31, 2024.

Finding 2024-001 – Special Tests and Provisions

Statement of Condition: During the testing of new participants for compliance with HUD's waiting list selection requirements, two waiting lists were not available for review. These lists assist in documenting that the participant was selected from the waiting list in accordance with established policies and procedures.

Action taken: The Authority has already taken steps to address the issue by adjusting their policy so that waiting lists are now scanned and saved electronically, which ensures their availability for review at a later time, if necessary.

Respectfully,

Edward Mauk
Chief Executive Officer
Housing Authority of the County of Butler